

WESTERN CANADA'S IMMIGRATION

Rapid Settlement of the Wheat Fields Lying North of the 49th Parallel.

[From the Chicago Record-Herald.]
"Canada has anticipated a very heavy immigration this year, and she now has figures to show that she is actually getting it in a way to meet all her expectations. In the first four months of this year the doors of the Dominion opened to 41,772 persons, according to a report prepared by the committee on agriculture and colonization of the Canadian parliament. This is almost twice as large as the immigration in the corresponding months last year, and fully three times as large as in 1901, the respective figures being 22,482 and 13,300.

"Most of these newcomers have been attracted by the wheat lands of the Northwest territories. They have moved direct from Winnipeg and they have turned that city into a great camp, in which they have been fitting themselves out for the last stage of their adventure for new homes.

"Of the immigration of this spring a little over a third has come from Great Britain, the figure being 16,457. This is three times as large as the British immigration of the corresponding months of the preceding year, and it is within 2,500 of the number of immigrants that the United States attracted from Great Britain and Ireland in the same period this spring. As to the remainder of the immigration into Canada, 13,770 settlers came from the United States, a 50 per cent. increase over the preceding year, and 10,445 from Continental Europe, a 40 per cent. increase.

"These 40,673 immigrants into Canada may appear trifling in comparison with the 297,070 persons who entered the United States in the same period, but they are proportionately more important to the country. Canada's population is one-fifth of ours, but her immigration is now two-fifths that as large as ours. It is worth remembering also that Canada's immigrants are almost entirely of Anglo-Saxon and Teutonic races, while our immigration is now two-thirds made up of Romance and Slav elements.

"Speculation is natural as to the future of Canada in her relations to the United States when her Northwest territories are filled up, but the one absolutely certain fact of the near future is that the United States is to have a great competitor in the grain markets of the world."

The above editorial article taken from the columns of the Chicago Record-Herald of May 23rd shows the condition of the Canadian immigration, which as pointed out, has had a constant growth—a marvelously increasing growth—for the past six or seven years, until this year, it is confidently assumed the increase to Canada's population, by way of immigration, will exceed 100,000. This is accounted for by the great agricultural resources which abound there. It is no fairy tale, but the matter-of-fact experience of the tens of thousands bear ample testimony to the wealth and riches in store for all who choose to accept of the opportunities offered.

Those who wish to learn more of the country can secure illustrated atlases, pamphlets, etc., giving full and reliable data issued under Government authority, by applying to any of the authorized agents of the Canadian Government. These agents whose names appear below will quote you the exceptionally low rates that take you to the free grant lands of Western Canada and render you any other assistance in their power:

- E. T. Holmes, 315 Jackson St., St. Paul, Minn.
- T. O. Currie, Room 12 B Callahan Building, Milwaukee, Wis.
- W. H. Rogers, Box 116, Watertown, S. D.
- C. Pilling, 317 Kittson Ave., Grand Forks, N. D.
- J. M. MacLachlan, 307 Third St., Wausau, Wis.
- Benjamin Davies, Great Falls, Mont.

GLEANINGS OF FACT.

Frank Morris, of Chicago, is in possession of a Bible which is thought to have belonged to Queen Elizabeth. It was printed in 1575.

Joseph Downey, a Chicago contractor, has just returned from a tour around the world, which he made at a cost of \$5,000 to win a \$20 bet.

Sir James Kitson, Bart, M. P., has been awarded this year's Bessemer gold medal in recognition of his great services to the iron and steel industry of Great Britain.

Despite reports of his intended return to The Hague, Mr. Kruger, whose health is now excellent, will, it is believed, spend the summer at his villa on the Riviera.

Chinese not being admitted to the United States are now taking out Cuban naturalization papers to obtain the right to enter America as citizens of the new republic.

FREE TO WOMEN

To prove the healing and cleansing power of Paxtine Toilet Antiseptic we will mail a large trial package with book of instructions absolutely free. This is not a tiny sample, but a large package, enough to convince anyone of its value. Women all over the country are praising Paxtine for what it has done in local treatment of female ills, curing all inflammation and discharges, wonderful as a cleansing vaginal douche, for sore throat, nasal catarrh, as a mouth wash, and to remove tartar and whiten the teeth. Send to-day; a postal card will do.

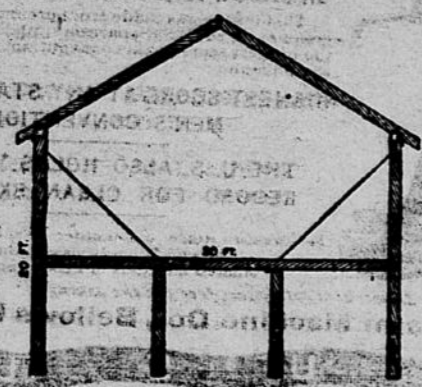
Sold by druggists or sent postpaid by us, 50 Cent Trial Package. Paxtine Toilet Antiseptic guaranteed. Write to: PAXTINE CO., 201 Columbus Ave., Boston, Mass.



THE FARM BARN ROOF.

Device Which Prevents Spreading, No Matter What the Climatic Conditions May Be.

There has been some discussion on the subject of barns, some claiming one kind was best and some another. Here-with is a plan of one which has proved satisfactory in every way and might suit some who do not like any of those offered by other correspondents. The rods commonly called hog chains, keep the roof from spreading from the pressure of the rafters and are not the



REINFORCED BARN ROOF.

least bit in the way of the hay-carrier as it passes back with the load of hay; and when the load is past any pair of them it may be swung to where it is wanted and dumped. This drawing shows a barn 30 feet wide and 20 feet high with the cross-timber in one solid piece; but that is not necessary—it may be in three pieces. A nut on each end of the rod allows it to be adjusted. While rods are best every way, they are not essential; two by four timbers spiked on each side will answer. They should, however, be long enough to project six or eight inches beyond the other timbers to prevent their splitting when the spikes are driven. They can then be sawed off. Of course this will not need to be done if they are of some nonsplitting kind of wood.—Cof. Prairie Farmer.

CARE OF YOUNG PIGS.

How Many of the Annoyances Common on Most Farms, Can Be Avoided Effectually.

New born pigs, especially those from sows that have been fed a ration containing much shorts, oats or flaxseed meal, are apt to have sharp tusks that lacerate the teats of the mother. This is very commonly the cause of what appears to be an ill disposition on the part of the sow. Prof. Carlyle, of the Wisconsin Agricultural college, says that these teeth are also a common cause of canker of the mouth in young pigs. They lacerate the lips and cheek of the pig having them and the feces of the other pigs of the litter during the infantile squabbles and fights of the youngsters. A new litter of pigs should have their mouths examined at once and any such tusks removed before trouble sets in. If this has not been done and canker mouth appears, it is recommended to clip off these teeth and to dip the heads of the affected pigs several times in a solution of one to two ounces of permanganate of potash in a gallon of warm water, then rub the sores well with some healing ointment, such as iodoform, one drachm, tannic acid one drachm and lard or lanolin one ounce, mixed together. Where the disease is prevalent it is also recommended to souse the heads of unweaned pigs once or twice a week, as a preventive. Care should also be taken to keep all utensils, such as troughs and pails, perfectly clean and sweet. The bed should also be kept clean and dry. A damp, filthy bed is a common source of mortality among young pigs.—Prairie Farmer.

Bacon Hog in Corn Belt.

Many breeders of hogs and professors of animal husbandry believe that the hog men of the corn belt can profitably breed bacon hogs, that is, a lengthy, rangy animal with a large percentage of side meat, in which the fat and lean are well distributed. That these hogs can be raised in the United States no one denies. If an animal of the proper conformity is chosen and this animal is fed peas, beans, barley, oats, shorts, etc., a first-class bacon hog can be secured. The vital point, however, is whether or not hog raising and feeding such animals will be more profitable than the production of the hogs now received at all the principal market points in the central west.—Midland Farmer.

Two Dips for Loose Wools.

Concerning the matter of dipping one writer says that all loose-wooled sheep—that is, all breeds but the Merino—should be dipped twice a year. The first time just after shearing, when the ticks forsake the sheep and seek refuge in the lambs. Then the lambs should be dipped. Just before the winter sets in the whole flock will be more contented, thrive better, and you will get better returns for the food they consume. It is the safest to use a nonpoisonous dip, and one that will not change in strength, though settling, after being once well mixed. A good dipping before winter sets in will kill all vermin and give a healthy skin to the animal, and should never be neglected with any of the mutton breeds.—Farm Home.

Small patches of doubtful crops call for much work and little pay.

BREEDING OF HORSES.

There Are Many Reasons Why Farmers Should Turn Their Attention to This Industry.

Why is it that when a new farm is started the owner has so much difficulty in finding some one who is competent to take charge of the horse breeding end of it? Why is it that if a manager who has been tried and found good desires a new position he can find it in a very short time? Why is it that many of the larger importers of stallions are advertising for salesmen, and lastly, why is it that when the owner of a good horse wants to find an intelligent, experienced man to handle it during the season he has to look around for a long time and finally pay large wages? The answer to these questions is easily enough made, and the text is not so much in the reply as it is in the queries, says Breeder's Gazette. The fact is that men, young or old, capable of managing horse breeding farms or stallions are very scarce, and there does not seem to be very much of an inclination among younger men to devote their time to the study of the equine subject.

Some years ago when values of horses dropped to a low level, attendance at the veterinary colleges fell away to a point where to continue these institutions meant loss for the promoters. Farmers, it is alleged, would rather let horses lie down and die in their stalls than pay out money to save them—it was no use sending good money after bad, they said. It was a strangely noticeable fact, nevertheless, during these years of depression, that if a young man otherwise desirable had a good knowledge of the veterinary profession he could obtain a position as manager of a farm, and many young men so qualified did obtain such appointments, which are now paying them good salaries, and the generation that has arisen after them is doing proportionately well according to experience. But while a good working knowledge of this profession is much to be desired, it is not necessarily essential before a man may manage a horse farm satisfactorily.

There is no reason why a boy born on the farm should not turn his attention to the care of the horse with as much freedom as to the care of cattle, sheep or swine.

HOGS AFTER CATTLE.

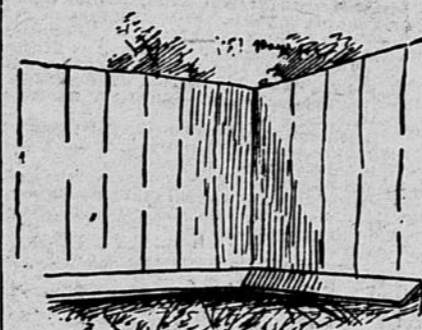
The Pig on the Farm is a Benefactor to the Stockman as Well as the Consumer.

At a Wisconsin convention in a discussion on the profit of feeding steers L. H. Kerrick said that he could not figure out a profit without having swine follow his cattle. In no other way could he get full value out of his corn. That was about three years ago when corn was comparatively low in price. How much more is it true now when corn is high in price? Correspondents report cases where stockmen have sent half-fat cattle to market because they could not buy hogs to follow their cattle. They figured out that they would thus be feeding corn at a loss. This illustrates how closely the beef feeding business is connected with the hog raising business. The business of swine raising is therefore one of the chief supports of the cattle raising industry. Take away the hog and the beefmaker would go out of business or he would charge a much higher price for his product. The consumer of beef is therefore doubly blessed in the hog. In the first place, by reason of the hog the beef that he consumes has cost less than it otherwise would cost; in the second place, the presence on the market of a large supply of pork keeps down the price of beef. The hog is therefore seen to be several times a benefactor.—Farmers' Review.

PROTECTION FOR PIGS.

Seems Like a Little Thing But Experience Has Proved It to Be a Valuable One.

This is a good plan for the prevention of young pigs being smothered by the sow lying on them, especially for the first week. The illustration will show four strong brackets nailed firm-



THIS PROTECTS PIGS.

ly to the wall. Then nail on a plank 12 inches broad, the front edge to be ten inches from the ground. When the sow goes to lie down by the pigs she scatters them all around, leaving sometimes a few between her and the wall. Instead of crushing these few, the sow will strike the edge of the plank and will thus save the little ones under the plank. The straw given to the sow for bedding ought to be cut three inches long. With the above preventive few pigs are lost.—Henry Mathew, in Epitomist.

When to Cut Clover Crop.

If clover is left uncut, as many do, until the bloom turns brown, the stem becomes woody, much of the finer and most valuable parts are lost in the curing and handling, and should be caught out in heavy rains, it is really of comparatively little value. When cut in the early stages of bloom, rain does but little harm, if tended soon after a shower and put up before it gets too dry.

NOW FOR THE COUNTRY.

Funny Genius of the Chicago Tribune Charities His Lay About Spring Pleasures.

Ha, ha, the gladness spring has come; let's close the city flat and sail the windows all down right, and can the family cat. For now it's ho for the countryside, it's ho for the house at the lake, it's ho for the woods, and ho for the birds, and also ho for the rake. Get down the bamboo fishing rod, dig up the bathing suit, it's shrunk, and when you put it on, O, won't he be a beauty!

O, think of the joyous times we'll have; just think of the moonlit nights, which reminds me to take the peppermint—it's good for mosquito bites. O, think of the dreamy stillness there; say, fill that gun with lead—I know a screech owl in the woods that's going to get killed dead. Ah, next to nature's best, O, that's the place to live, and put the rubber blankets in, for the roof leaks like a sieve. We'll have a garden all our own, on strawberries we'll sup, unless the neighbors' hogs get in and root the garden up. Pick up the latest novels, too, life's story we will learn, and when the firewood gets wet they're very nice to burn. We'll grow so rugged, strong and brown, we'll know what real health is; don't forget to put the quantity in to keep off rheumatiz. And, papa dear, take him along, he swears at rocks and rills, but we've got to have some sucker there to pay out little bills. So don't ask me, but with us, be merry woodland elves, when summer's o'er and we return we may ask why ourselves.

NEW INFORMATION BUREAU.

George H. Daniels, General Passenger Agent of the New York Central, Booming Resorts.

To boom pleasure and health resorts along the New York Central and associate lines, and thereby increase the earnings of his department, George H. Daniels, general passenger agent of the Central, has installed information bureaus throughout the country. He is trying this plan of advertising for the first time. The function of these bureaus is to convey information concerning the Central and the pleasure resorts, and also to sell tickets to anyone who may wish to buy. These bureaus have been established in this city, Brooklyn, Syracuse, Rochester, Buffalo, Niagara Falls, Montreal, Toronto, Cleveland, Detroit, Indianapolis, Cincinnati, Louisville, St. Louis, Chicago, Denver, Los Angeles, San Francisco and Portland, Ore.—From the New York Herald.

A Society Genius.

"Who could ever have supposed that Lillian's husband would turn out to be a genius?"

"Has he?"
"Haven't you heard about it? He gave a dinner last night at which all the guests ate while hanging from trapezes by their toes."—Cleveland Leader.

Summer Excursions Via Grand Trunk Railway System.

Boston. Single fare. Going dates June 25, 26 and 27. Return limit August 1st, 1903.

Boston. Single fare, plus \$2.00. Going dates July 1st to 6th, inclusive. Return limit September 1st, 1903.

Toronto. Single fare, plus \$2.00. Going dates June 29th and 30th. Return limit July 8th, 1903.

Saratoga. Single fare. Going dates July 8th and 9th. Return limit July 20th, 1903.

Detroit. Single fare. Going dates July 15th and 16th. Return limit August 15th, 1903.

For further particulars address Geo. W. Vaux, A. G. P. & T. A., Excursion Dept., Chicago, Ill.

His System.

"Before I ask you to prescribe for me, doctor, said the patient with the shiny black coat, 'I should like to know what system you practice.'"

"Cash," replied the doctor.—Chicago Tribune.

Low Summer Tourist Rates

Via Chicago Great Western Railway. Round trips to Colorado, Utah, Black Hills, New Mexico and Texas points. Tickets on sale daily June 1st to Sept. 30th. Good to return Oct. 31st. For further information apply to any Great Western agent, or J. P. Elmer, G. P. A., Chicago, Ill.

The Thoughtless Man.

"This is a very difficult piece," she said, as she turned from the piano. "It makes me tired."

"Same here," returned the thoughtless man.—Chicago Post.

We Can't Tell Your Fortune.

but we have publications that will enlighten you about Texas and its great possibilities. Other "Katy" publications, "The Golden Square," "The Coming Country," "Old Mexico," etc., will be mailed on application. Address, "KATY," 510 Wainwright Bldg., St. Louis, Mo.

Uncle Reuben says: "I reckon dat most men aim to speak de truth, but at de same time dey am willin' to make most any sort of promise an' trust to luck about carryin' 'em out."—Detroit Free Press.

Dentists are dealers in extracts.—Chicago Daily News.

TESTED BY TIME.

Mrs. Robert Broderick who resides at 1915 Virginia St., in San Antonio, Texas, tells an experience that will interest every reader. It shows as well that Doan's cures are lasting cures. She says:—"Up to the early part of the year 1902 I had been a sufferer from kidney troubles for many years. The pain in my back became worse and worse until it was a daily burden that interfered with every duty. I was much afflicted with headaches and dizzy spells and was unable to rest well nights. In May 1902 after using Doan's Kidney Pills I made a statement for publication declaring that they had entirely relieved me of the pain in my back. I have since then had a year's time in which to study the effects of the medicine, and while I have had slight touches of the trouble since, the use of the pills has always driven away all signs of the disorder and I have become convinced of the fact that the first treatment was practically permanent in its effects, and I know that a box of Doan's Kidney Pills kept on hand is a sufficient guarantee against any suffering from the kidneys or back. I should advise every sufferer to take Doan's Kidney Pills, and I know that they will be surprised and pleased with the result."

A FREE TRIAL of this great kidney medicine which cured Mrs. Broderick will be mailed on application to any part of the United States. Address Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, N. Y. For sale by all druggists, price 50 cents per box.

DOCTOR ADVOCATED OPERATION—PE-RU-NA MADE KNIFE UNNECESSARY.

CATARH is a very frequent cause of that class of diseases popularly known as female weakness.

Catarh of the pelvic organs produces such a variety of disagreeable and irritating symptoms that many people—in fact, the majority of people—have no idea that they are caused by catarrh.

"If all the women who are suffering with any form of female weakness would write to Dr. Hartman, Columbus, Ohio, and give him a complete description of their symptoms and the peculiarities of their troubles, he will immediately reply with complete directions for treatment, free of charge.

Mrs. Eva Bartho, 133 East 12th Street, N. Y. City, N. Y., writes: "I suffered for three years with leucorrhoea and ulceration of the womb. The doctor advocated an operation which I dreaded very much, and strongly objected to go under the knife. Now I am a changed woman. Peruna cured me; it took nine bottles, but I felt so much improved I kept taking it, as I dreaded an operation so much. I am today in perfect health and have not felt so well for fifteen years."—Mrs. Eva Bartho.

Miss Maud Steinbach, 1899 13th St., Milwaukee, Wis., writes:

"Last winter I felt sick most of the time, was irregular and suffered from nervous exhaustion and severe bearing down pains. I had so frequently heard of Peruna and what wonderful cures it performed so I sent for a bottle and in four weeks my health and strength were entirely restored to me."—Miss Maud Steinbach.

Everywhere the women are using Peruna and praising it. Peruna is not a palliative simply; it cures by removing the cause of female disease.

Dr. Hartman has probably cured more women of female ailments than any other living physician. He makes these cures simply by using and recommending Peruna.

If you do not derive prompt and satisfactory results from the use of Peruna, write at once to Dr. Hartman, giving a full statement of your case and he will be pleased to give you his valuable advice gratis.

Address Dr. Hartman, President of The Hartman Sanitarium, Columbus, Ohio.

BLIGHT AT YOUR CORE

Just as a Fruit Tree, Outwardly Well, May Wither and Die, So May You, Though Strong, be Sick from Internal Blight.

HOW TO STERILIZE YOUR BLOOD AND KILL DISEASE GERMS OF CONSUMPTION

A Great Free Offer to All Readers of this Paper, by Accepting Which They May Obtain Free by Mail, a Large Bottle of the New Sterile Medicinal Food, Ozomulsion.

Is it your heart?

Is it your kidneys?

Is it your lungs?

What organ is wrong?

Where is your weak spot?

Wherever it is, strengthen it with Ozomulsion.

It seems strange to some people, that a man may look the picture of health, may have muscles of iron, may be like a blooming fruit tree, and yet at core his vitality may be sapped away, just as the fruit tree, with green leaves and bark, may really be dying from blight at the core.

There is a remedy for you, if you are such a victim.

It is Ozomulsion.

The trouble with you internally, whether your heart, liver, lungs, or other organs, are affected, is due to weakness. The weakness comes from impoverished blood, poisoned, perhaps, by a pernicious microbe.

Ozomulsion sterilizes and enriches the blood. Furnishes vital salts that the sick body needs. Stimulates the working of your internal organs. Puts your entire body upon a new footing of health.

Pains and disease of every kind vanish after the use of Ozomulsion. It begins at the foundation and builds up.

It is not a drug or nerve stimulant. It is a Food. It is a New Idea in medicine, and is successful, because it works with nature.

Ozomulsion is made from the finest and purest cod liver oil, impregnated with salts and medicines which regenerate and vitalize all the internal organs of the body.

Ozomulsion can be depended upon to make you well.

It Positively Cures Consumption.

TRY IT FREE!

To prove what Ozomulsion will do for you, or for any member of your family, we will gladly send you by mail, prepaid, a Free Sample Bottle of Ozomulsion Food. It is the emulsion physicians prescribe and use the year round in their families and practice and is sold in large bottles Weighing Over Two Pounds.

Send us your name and complete address (by letter or postal card) and the Free Sample Bottle will at once be mailed you.

Ozomulsion Food Co

96 FINE ST., NEW YORK

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Mrs. EVA BARTHO.

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OZOMULSION

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