The gold production of Australia in 1904 was 4.194,822 fine ounces, valued at \$86,760,000, against 4,296,237 fine ounces of a value of \$88,857,500 in

Dr. William Henry, an English physician, states as a result of experiments that in all forms of animal life. insects included, exists the taste for alcohol.

The French government has proposed to the chamber of deputies to create a universal exposition in Paris in 1920, to commemorate the foundation of the French republic.

Unprecedented as was the production of gold in 1904, amounting to lecting subscriptions for a new \$350,000,000, the production in 1905 is almost certain to exceed that total, and it is not unlikely to reach the \$400,000,000 mark.

The new railway that is being built in Arabia will pass close to the rockhewn town traditionally believed to be Aaron's burial place. A buried and long-forgotten city was discovered recently near by

During the last three months no fewer than 80 British officers have secured leave for the purpose of studying Russian, which is now the language for which highest rewards are given in the army.

The earl of Southesk, who died recently, was very proced of a picturesque herd of Highland cattle ha When he was dying he was dentally shot in the thigh while carried, at his desire, in a couch to a hunting gophers. more.

Mrs. Henry White, who will sucpresent king and queen of England got away. been held.

mand in Germany. Although more than 70.632.000 cubic fee of black walnut were received at Hamburg in 1903, the supply of this variety of American lumber does not equal the increasing demand. Virginia whitewood, pitch pine, and cedar find ready markets at good prices. The cedar that is most in demand is that which may be used in the manufacture of artistic rope to a colt and the other to his furniture and lead pencils.

Mrs. George Von Lengerke Meyer, wife of the newly appointed ambassador to St. Petersburg, is favorably known in every court of Europe. Her frame building and the total loss is social triumph in Rome, where her husband was formerly stationed, was complete. Mrs. Meyer is the personal friend of Queen Helena of Italy. Here again is an instance where an ambassador's wife actually accomplished more for her country than would have been possible under the opportunities located. open to her husband.

parts of Northern Canada, according to the reports which are being brought in to the headquarters of the Hudson bay. One of the most serious of these reports has reference to the destruction wrought by wolves among the surviving bands of the wood buffalo, and has been sent by mail from Ft. Resolution, which is a Hudson Bay company post on the Southern shore of the Great Slave Lake, in the vast, unexplored district of Mackenzie.

inventions which are constantly being state is developing. patented in Washington. And a glance at the records would show how many on the old Fort Rice reservation last of them have been put into use all week did immense damage to standover the world and are practically in ing timber along the Missouri river dispensable. Enormous fortunes have bottoms. John Wilde was the chief been and are made from these simple victim, and was injured to the excontrivances. Take, for instance, the tent of \$600, all the timber on two copper toed shoe. This is seldom sections being destroyed. seen to-day except in the rural districts, but during the year it was in Judson LaMoure of Pembina county use the inventor made \$50,000 to \$100, has been, presented to the state his

After a long experience with mortality tables, Mr. Frederick L. Hoff- intended to be made, but whose unman, a writer upon insurance subjects, timely death interfered. demonstrates the influence of marriage on longevity. Interesting figures show that the mortality of married the state treasurer an account of craft. males has been considerably below the sales of school lands and taxes due mortality of single males at all ages, the state from Ramsey county the the difference being most noticeable sum of \$105,000. This large amount between the age periods of 45 and 64 was due the state last fall, but was years. Between those ages, roughly not called for, and the county was speaking, three single men die to two benefited to the extent of \$2,000 in married ones. The record of females interest received from the banks of also gives a result favorable to mar the county where the funds were de-

case of Albert B. Tripp, the young a hay stack containing several tons medical student of Mt. Pleasant, of hay caught fire not far from the Mich., who was shot in the spine two school building. The hay was stacked years ago, and who went to Philadel- beside the stable, and all that saved phia, Pa., a few weeks ago in the the school was the fact that the hope of an operation saving him from wind was in the opposite direction. paralysis. To-day Tripp started for raccoon. It was the first one seen his home with a silver wire binding there in a number of years. together his spine, and, with feeling already returned to his legs and the lower part of his body, the physicians dences. say in six months he will be himself again. Tripp risked his life in the operation

According to United States Consul the McKenzie creek last Sunday Bergn at Gothenburg, in a report to morning, and not being satisfied the state department, the Swedish with capturing all the large fish, government is seriously considering drew out about two bushels of yearplans for promoting the return to ling perch and left them on the bank Sweden of such Swedish immigrants to die. The game warden has been to the United States as are able to notified in regard to illegal fishing invest money in real estate. As a in the river and lake, and it will be step in that direction it is proposed to exceedingly unpleasant for certain send agents to the states in the Amer can Union having the largest Scan- kind of work. inavian population for the purpose of

Tioga.-The townsite has recently changed ownership.
Stutsman.—More bridges are de

nanded by the settlers. Willow City.- Che creamery is at last ready for business. Wilton .- An enthusiastic meeting was held to arrange for fire protec

tion. Sandoun.-The instruments for the band have arrived.

Tower City.-There will be a lot of building this season.

Washburn.-The postoffice has been enlarged and improved. Oakes .- The creamery is under a new management.

Minot .- The Fourth of July is to be celebrated.

Dickey .- The crop prospects around here are of an encouraging nature.

Kindred.—An effort will be made to operate an electric light plant from the water at the mill dam. Napoleon .- The Catholics are col-

church. Glenburn .- Fire destroyed the home of Thos. W. Huff, near here, and Mrs. Huff was so severely burned she may

Grand Forks.-Willis A. Gorman post, G. A. R., has not lost a member by death in twelve months. Edgeley.—Forty-two miles of the N. P. extension will be completed

this summer. Steele .- A new settler named Bin-

geman was killed by the accidental discharge of a gun. Buford,-Many of the old army buildings at Buford are being moved

to new sites and improved. Buffalo,-The N. P. will cut down the grade to reduce the expense of handling big west bound freights.

Great Bend.—A farmer killed a Medina,--Peter Olson was acci-

window and the cattle were paraded Dickinson.-It will cost \$50,000 to past it that he might see them once fence in the Fort Berthold reservation recently leased by J. E. Phelan for grazing purposes.

Williston .-- An effort was made to ceed Mrs. Meyer in Rome, has per- burn a barn but the fire was seen haps the highest social position of any in time to prevent the destruction American woman in Europe. She was of the building. The men who set a favorite of Queen Victoria, and the the building on fire were seen but

regard her almost as a member of Grand Forks.-Under the new dithe royal family. At the Whites' rectory the population is estimated home, Wilton Park, just outside of at 10,175. The census is also being London, some of the most notable en- taken by the assessor and the peotertainments of the past decade have ple of the city will be given a double

Wahpeton.-Richland county farm-American lumber is in steady deers are planning the organization of a rural telephone line west and northwest of Walencton.

Dickey .- This county has suffered severely from prairie fires this spring, and there are many advocates there of plowing fire breaks and taking other precautions to prevent the spread of fires.

Binford .- A boy tied one end of a arm. The colt was all right but the boy has a broken arm.

Grafton.-The Ottawa hotel was gutted by fire. The origin of the firm of Diederichen & Jebsen is now runblaze is unknown. The hotel was a about \$5,000. The building was in- waters, German gunboats are taking sured for \$3,000.

Sherwood,—A man attached cans to the tails of a pair of canines. The dogs frightened a four horse team and two of the horses ran all the way into Canada before they were

Fargo. Frightened by an automobile, two horses attached to a de on Front street this afternoon and collided with at least two buggies

before they were stepped. Williston.-It is claimed that the Methodist church was burned by some of the tough element who had been interfered with by some of the church people. If that is the case the town is in need of a cleaning

Fargo.-Five tourist cars full of settlers for the country between Mandan and Medora, all on one In the patent office reports one is train, was the record for one day struck with the multitudes of small the past week. This shows how the

Livona.-A disastrous timber fire

Bismarck .-- A handsome picture of torical society by Mrs. John M. Cochrane, widow of the late Judge Cochrane, by whom the presentation was

Starkweather .- F. A. Baker, treas urer of Ramsey county, has sent to

posited. Mandan.-The state reform school Surgery has been triumphant in the narrowly escaped a fearful fire when

> Minot .- A burly negro attempted to force his way into several resi-

Linton.-There has been a great increase in the freight business on the Milwaukee branch. Kensal.-Some vandals seined out

parties who make a practice of this

Bisbee.-The butchers had a fierce tigating the conditions there and time in attempting to kill a steer, the information obtained for the which finally escaped after being er, deliberately walked into a pond of Red Sullivan, a miner, at Hansford, shot three times.

FLICKERTAIL NUGGETS.



Attorney General Moody Says Congress Has the Power to Fix Railroad Rates; the Question Is, Has It?

#### SEIZE CHINESE TOWN.

German Troops Occupy Haichou in Province of Shantung-Complications Threatened.

Tokio, May 17-It is reported that Germany has dispatched a force of roops and occupied Haichou, in the southern portion of the province of Shantung, where they raised and saluted the German flag. Haichou is on an extensive bay, north of the old channel of the Hoang river.

London, May 17 .- International complications in the far east-troubles of a most serious character-are threatened, in the opinion of foreign office officials here, by Germany's action in landing a force of troops to occupy Haichou, in the southern portion of Shantung, about 100 miles south of the kaiser's possessions around Kiaochou bay. A rush by the European powers to seize choice portions of China which may now result in the partition of the empire, so narrowly avoided after the Chinese-Japanese war, is regarded as likely if the Germans should insist on extending their territory, as is indicated by the reported seizure

London, May 17.-The correspondent at Tsingtau of the Daily Telegraph, denying the reported German occupation of Naichou, says the truth is that the ning regular steamers from Tsingtau to Haichou, and as these are strange soundings.

### NOTED SINGER DIES.

Jessie Bartlett Davis, Famous on Comic Opera Stage, Passes Away in Chicago.

Chicago, May 15.-Jessie Bartlett stage for years, died Sunday morning quainted. at her home, No. 4740 Grand boulevard, after a serious illness of only two days. Death resulted from uraemic poisoning and a valvular weakness of the heart. At the bedside of the singer when death rang the curtain down were her husband, Will J. Davis, her son, Will J. Davis, Jr., and her sister, Mrs. Birdie ful sleep.

Disapproves Nan's Action. New York, May 18.-Abraham Levy,

her three trials for the murder of Caesar Young, announces that he has withdrawn from the case, finally and absolutely. Mr. Levy said he understood that Miss Patterson intended to accept an offer from a theatrical manager. and added that he strongly disapproved of such an action.

Two Drown in Lake.

Chicago, May 15 .- Venturing out on a rough lake in a small yacht, heedless of the high wind blowing from the old, 2827 Southport avenue, and Miss Tillie Buettgen, 21 years old, 2995 Lakewood avenue, on Sunday were drowned by the capsizing of their

Stockholders Assessed.

Milwaukee, May 13.-Comptroller of the Currency Ridgeley has levied an assessment of 66 2-3 per cent, upon stockholders of the First national bank of this city to make good the capital stock which was impaired by the defalcation of former President Frank G. Bigelow.

Takes the Oath.

Springfield, Ill., May 17.-Former ient. Gov. William A. Northcott, of as United States district attorney for

Honor for Spanish King. London, May 17 .- It is officially announced that King Edward has appointed King Alfonso of Spain a general in the British army. The appointment dates from May 17, the birthday of the Spanish king.

Two Burned to Death. Winfield, Kan., May 16.-William Buchels and wife. Germans living at Udall, a small station near here, were burned to death early Monday in a fire, started apparently from an exploding lamp, destroying their home. Buchels was 90 years old and his wife was 88. The woman was blind.

Drowned Himself.

Lincoln, Ill., May 16.—Charles De Garmo, after brooding over the re-

# NAN PATTERSON AT LIBERTY

At Motion of District Attorney Jerome Girl Is Discharged Without Bail.

New York, May 13.-After more than 11 months in prison and three mistrials on the charge of murdering "Caesar" Young, Nan Patterson walked from the Tombs Friday a free woman. As she left the great building which has been her home since a few days after Young was found dying in a cab in lower New York, 2,000 people greeted her with cheers.

Her release was made at the instance of District Attorney Jerome, who said he did not believe another trial would result other than in a disagreement. At the same time he declared that there had been a serious miscarriage of justice, He said that many of the newspapers had labored to create sympathy for the girl and that this step had "caused one more step in this county toward trial by newspaper rather than trial by jury." He concluded with the motion that Nan Patterson be discharged on her own recognizance.

### TRAGEDY DUE TO DRINK.

Man Crazed by Liquor Kills Four Persons at San Diego, Cal., Then Commits Suicide.

San Diego, Cal., May 16 .- W. P. Robinson, a workman, ran amuck with a rifle, a knife and a revolver while crazed with drink Monday, killed Mrs. son; H. W. Chase and Harry Doddridge, fatally wounded Mr. and Mrs. clous during the last winter in many livery wagon ran at breakneck speed Davis, leading star of the comic opera of families with whom he was not ac-

Not a Victim of Crime.

Kansas City, Mo., May 16 .- Richard Croker, jr., and J. Rogge, of New York, his traveling companion, taking the body of Herbert V. Croker, who died on a Santa Fe train near Newton, Kan., Friday morning, left on Quackenbos. The prima donna had a Wabash train at 6:15 p. m. Monday been unconscious for several hours and night for New York. They had spent passed away as if settling into a peace. the day here, and Mr. Croker made a partial investigation of the circumstances surrounding his brother's death. He left convinced that it was due to the excessive use of tobacco who defended Nan Patterson during and liquor and the use of opium. There would be no autopsy, he said.

Unusual Pension Ruling. Springfield, O., May 18.-Mrs. David Kizer, of this city, has been granted a pension of \$8 per month, but will not begin to draw it until 12 years from date. This unusual ruling is due to the fact that she drew a pension for 12 years on the presumption that her husband, David Kizer, was dead. He recently died here after being brought home sick from a Denver (Col.) hossouth, Charles Henderson, 16 years pital. He had been mourned as dead for 27 years, most of which time he was in the Black Hills in a vain search for gold.

> Elbridge G. Keith Dead. Chicago, May 18.-Elbridge Gallet afternoon, killing Engineer Holliday Keith, president of the Chicago Title & and his fireman. Trust company, and long associated with the financial interests of the city. died late Wednesday evening at his residence, No. 1900 Prairie avenue. He had been ill for some months, but had battled bravely for his life, and hopes had been felt that he would recover.

Bank in Manila Closed. Manila, May 18.—On the order of Gov.

Gen. Wright, the American bank has Greenville, was sworn in on Tuesday been closed and placed in charge of the insular auditor. No financial statement the southern district of Illinois, suc- has been issued. The reason for the ceeding Thomas Worthington, of Jack- closing of the bank is the protection of the depositors.

> Dying by Hundreds. London, May 18 .- According to the Telegraph, a severe epidemic of the

300 daily.

Sawmills Shut Down. Minneapolis, Minn., May 17 .- The big saw mills of Minneapolis shut down Tuesday on account of high wa- zling \$14,954.89 from the Ahrens & Ott ter in the river, and approximately 2,500 men are thrown out of employmen!. In some places the river is up and Deputy Sheriff William B. Powers, defunct Washington Beneficial Endowsix feet over its normal level. of Mobile

Labor Leader Killed. Charleston, W. Va., May 17.—As a result of an old-time grudge, Robert Mitchell, an organizer of the United cent drowning in Oklahoma of a broth- Mine Workers, was shot and killed by irrigation project in California and Ore-

ACCUSE LABOR LEADERS.

Heads of Chicago Unions Charged with Conspiracy to Slug and Kill.

Chicago, May 16 .- Startling revelations involving wholesale conspiracies between union labor organization officials and bands of murderous sluggers were made to the police Monday just before the arraignment in Justice Prindiville's court of eight men who are accused of the murder of Charles J. Carlstrom, a union wagonmaker, who was beaten to death because he refused to obey an order to go on strike.

Chief O'Neill, State's Attorney Healy, Inspector Lavin and a score of detectives have begun a determined hunt for a desperate gang of sluggers who are declared for months to have been employed by various labor unions, their sole duty being to slug such men as were considered inimical to the success of various strikes and boycotts. The strongest pressure which the

team owners of Chicago could bring to bear failed to weaken the stand of the union teamsters Monday night, and the joint council reaffirmed its determination expressed Saturday night not to permit the delivery of goods to "boycotted" firms. With the second refusal of the team owners' demands the teamsters openly courted an extension of the strike. Unless the team owners recede from their position, or intervention from higher sources ensues, the broadening of the struggle now seems inevitable. The team owners are likely to yield nothing unless it be the give Fresident Gompers of the Ameripected here next Friday, a chance to settle the strike.

The city council went on record Monday evening for settlement of the 20 it adopted a resolution asking the whose duty it shall be to urge arbitration of the existing troubles.

Chicago, May 17.-For the first time since the teamsters' strike was called definite signs of peace appeared on the horizon Tuesday. Samuel Gompers, president of the American Federation of Lathe Moses who the strike leaders hope will lead them out of the wilderness

Mayor Dunne made his position plain to a committee of labor leaders who called on him in regard to preserving the peace. The mayor told ation, and that if the strike should calling for state troops.

#### MUCH FIGHTING.

American Troops Battling with Filipino Outlaw and his Followers.

Manila, May 15 .- Fierce fighting has been going on the past two weeks on the Island of Jolo between the outlaw Moro chief, Pala, with 600 well-armed followers, and troops under the personal com-mand of Maj. Gen. Leonard Wood. Pala's losses thus far are 300 killed, Emma Stewart, William Stewart, her killed and 19 wounded. Pala and his rewhile those of Gen. Wood are seven maining followers, in accordance with Doddridge and committed suicide. In Gen. Wood, with detachments from the his mission of death he visited three Fourteenth cavalry, the Seventeenth, houses, traveling a distance of several Twenty-second, Twenty-third infantry blocks between them on a bicycle, and and constabulary scouts, has driven at members Pala and his followers into a swamp, which has been surrounded.

Dies in the Harness. St. Louis, May 18.-Just as the Baptist convention was about to adjourn Wednesday, Rev. Dr. Cushing, president of the Baptist university, Rangoon, India, was stricken while occupying a seat upon the rostrum, and fell apparently dying to the floor. While waiting for the arrival of an ambulance a prayer was offered for Dr. Cushing, the delegates standing with bowed heads while the supplication of medical assistance, however, Dr. Cushing died.

Fought in War of 1812.

Ava, N. Y., May 15 .- Hiram Cronk, the last survivor of the war of 1812, died here Saturday. Hiram Cronk for years occupied a unique place in American history. As the last survivor of the first foreign war in which his country was engaged after securing its independence he had been honored by the national government and his native state.

Open Switch Causes Wreck Lafayette, Ind., May 16.-The passenger train on the Big Four railroad west-bound from Indianapolis, which left that city at 12:15 p. m., ran into an open switch at Otterbein Monday

Kirke La Shelle Dead. Bell Port, L. I., May 17.-Kirke La Shelle, the well-known theatrical manager, died at his home here Tuesday from diabetes. He had been ill only

about one week.

eral officers.

Fatal Ending of a Quarrel. Ardmore, I. T., May 18.-In a quar rel at Sawyer, William Dunn, a business man, was shot five times and died within a short time. Lon Davis, a merchant, who also is postmaster at Sawyer, has been arrested by the fed-

Released on Bail.

San Francisco, May 18.-Edward J. correspondent at Tokio of the Daily Smith, formerly city and county tax collector, who was arrested at St plague has broken out at Harbin, and Louis on the charge of being a defaultthe deaths resulting therefrom average er, has been released on a \$40,000

> Caught in Toledo. Toledo, O., May 17.-William G. Mey ers, wanted in Mobile, Ala.. for embezcompany of Louisville, was arrested here Tuesday night by local detectives

Big Sum for Irrigation. Washington, May 17 .- The secretary of the interior has set aside \$1,000,000 to be used in connection with the Klamath gon. It is estimated that 236,000 acres turned to his home in this city Sund of land will be reclaimed by the project. was reported Monday to be better.

NO EXTRA SESSION.

President, Satisfied on Question of Rate Legislation, Will Not Call One.

Washington, May 17. - Prevident Roosevelt's decision to make a southern' trip in October is believed to settle permanently the question of an extra session of congress. Before the president' left Washington for the southwest his mind was made up, apparently irrevocably, to assemble the Fifty-ninth congress in extraordinary session not later than October 1, for the purpose of enacting railroad rate legislation along lines that would insure permanent reform for many of the evils of railway management. He was only dissuaded from calling an extra session immediately following the adjournment of the Fifty-eighth congress in March by promises of leading republican senators and representatives to support his legislative programme so far is it applied to railroad rates if the call was delayed until October. Now the president appears to have voluntarily changed his programme, and instead of calling congress here in October he will make a prolonged tour of the southern states which will keep him on the road at least three weeks. He may decide to issue the call for the 1st of November, but this is purely conjectural.

Senators and representatives who keep in touch with his purposes are inclined to believe that there will be no extra session; that the president is satisfied that the Fifty-ninth congress will heed the demand of the people for satisfactory railroad legislation and that a bill can be passed as speedily at the reg ular session as it could at a special sesextension of a week's time in order to sion. He has received positive assurances from Senators Elkins, Cullom. can Federation of Labor. who is ex- Dolliver, Clapp, Kean and other influential members of the committee on interstate commerce that a bill will be reported to the senate at the beginning of the next congress, and that it will emteamsters' strike. By a vote of 45 to body many needed reforms in keeping with the president's suggestions. All mayor to appoint a committee of five, this is very gratifying to Mr. Roosevelt, It seems to assure the passage of a satisfactory bill next winter and the president does not feel that he ought to ask for more than that.

#### BIG YACHT RACE BEGUN. bor, who arrived in the city Tuesday, is Eleven Vessels Off on Trip Across Ocean-Names of Ships and Owners.

New York, May 18.-A splendid fleet of sailing yachts swept across a starting line at Sandy Hook Lightship at the labor men that the police had all 12:15 p. m. Wednesday, and with the they could do now to handle the situ- queenly American schooner Atlantic leading the way, headed out to the broad spread he would not hesitate about Atlantic ocean on a race of 3,000 miles to the English coast for a \$5,000 cup offered by Emperor William of Germany. When last seen as they vanished into the mist, they were strung out in a line six miles long, heading southeastward and pointing as nearly as possible to a

wind that was dead ahead. The starters and their owners were: Schooner Atlantic, Wilson Marshall,

Yawl Ailsa, H. S. Redmond, American, 116 tons. Schooner Hamburg, a syndicate, Ger-

American, 206 tons.

man, 185 tons. Schooner Hildegarde, Edward R. Colenan, American, 146 tons. Schooner Endymion, George A. Lauder, Jr., American, 116 tons

Schooner Fleur de Lys, Dr. L. A. Stimson, American, 86 tons. Schooner Thistle, Robert E. Tod, American, 235 tons.

Topsail schooner Sunbeam, Lord sey, British, 227 tons. Barque Apache, Edmund Randolph, American, 307 tons.

Schooner Utowana, Allison V. Armour, American, 267 tons. Ship Valhalla, earl of Crawford, Brit-

Bank Closed.

Brainerd, Minn., May 17.-Public Examiner P. M. Kerst has closed the Northern Pacific bank, a state institution, for the purpose, as stated in a notice posted on the door, "of making a thorough examination of its affairs." The immediate cause for closing the was being voiced. Before the arrival institution, Mr. Kerst stated, was a lack of sufficient cash on hand. The bank is capitalized at \$25,000, and has a surplus of \$13,000. Its deposits amounted to \$165,000, and its total liabilities to \$200,000. It is believed that the closing is only temporary.

Child Dies of Rat Bites. Columbus, O., May 16.-The onemonth-old child of Henry Yantes, which was bitten by a rat about a week ago, died Monday. The baby was left in the cradle by its mother, who went o another portion of the house on some household errand, and when she returned she saw a rat gnawing the face of the screaming baby. The rat had bitten its nose and face in many places.

Elected to Congress. Evansville, Ind., May 17.-Judge John H. Foster, of Evansville, nephew of former Secretary of State John W. Foster, was elected to congress from the First district of Indiana Tuesday over Maj. G. V. Menzies, of Mount Vernon. He will succeed James A. Hemenway who was eletced United States senator.

Election Is Contested. Joliet, Ill., May 18.-Former Mayor Crolius, recently for reelection defeated, has filed a contest petition in the circuit court against Mayor Barr. Crolius failed of reelection by 116 votes. He alleges fraud in the count-

ing of the ballots. Author of "John Brown's Body" Dies. Philadelphia, May 18. — The man who wrote "John Brown's Body," "Shoo Fly. Don't Bother Me," and other noted songs, Thomas Brigham Bishop, is dead at his home here. He was born in Wayne, Me., on June 29, 1835.

Found Guilty.

Washington, May 16 .- A jury prought in a verdict of guilty against Thomas M. Fields, an attorney of this city, charged with the embezzlement of nearly \$16,000 of the funds of the ment association.

Admiral Dewey Better.

Washington, May 16.-The condition of Admiral Dewey, who was taken ill Saturday in New York and who returned to his home in this city Sunday,

Private Car Lines

The railroads seem very willing to have the private car lines brought under the jurisdiction of the Interstate Commerce Commission. A railroad president is authority for the statement that lines are paid mileage, without discrimination, and the question of excessive charges is a matter for the shipper to settle with the car lines, so long as there is no law to govern their rates. Car mileage paying has been decided to be as legal as the payment of rental for property.

#### IN ENGLAND'S HISTORY.

Bethel Primitive Chapel in Burnley, England, has issued a souvenir handbook which contains copies of all its records. A minute passed in 1834 read: "That we do not allow young men and women of our society to court with each other on Sunday; neither do we allow our single men and women to walk arm in arm in the streets together at any time, nor do we allow them to stand in the streets together chatting." Another resolution forbade girl choristers wearing bows on their bonnets.

According to one of the old English chronicles, royalty in 1234 had nothing for a bed but a sack of straw. Even in the days of Queen Elizabeth at least half of the population of London slept on boards. Blocks of wood served as pillows. The sleeping chamber of the queen was daily strewn with fresh rushes. Carpets were unknown. Henry VI. immediately on arising tossed off a cup of wine. Tea, coffee and chocolate were, of course, unheard of at that time. Sugar was to be had only in drug stores and then by the ounce.

Great Britain, it is said, can claim the honor of having originated the postmark. The first one, which was used in London as long ago as 1660, was a very simple affair, consisting of a small circle divided into two parts. In the top portion were two letters indicating the month while in the lower half the day of the month was shown. No endeavor was made to show the year, and it is only by dates of the letters on which the mark is impressed that it is possible to fix the date of its use. The earliest known was on a letter written in 1680.

In ancient times, before the invention of stirrups and luxurious saddles, horses were taught to kneel to permit their riders to mount. A beautiful Greek vase in one of the museums in St. Petersburg shows a war horse of many centuries ago kneeling low before an Amazon. The riders in those days mounted from the "off" side, in contradiction to the modern usage. Plutarch tells how in the first century of this era certain effeminate Roman riders found even the horse block of too little assistance and had their horses trained to kneel to them.

#### MONEY IN GREAT BRITAIN.

The income tax in Great Britain is levied on \$3,500,000,000 of annual income, and produces \$155,000,000 of revenue for the government.

From money invested abroad alone Great Britain's capitalists probably receive \$1,200,000,000 a year of income, though no one can tell exactly. That is only \$244 a year for each

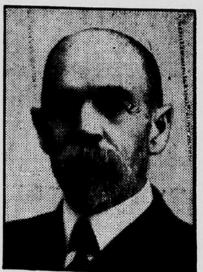
person if it were equally divided. It isn't. Less than 750,000 persons have more than half the total income It is probable that the total of private incomes, great and small, in the United States is over \$25,000,000,000.

though the sum cannot be so closely estimated as in the island kingdom. If Mr. Gibsen Bowles is right in saying that only one-third of the national income pays the tax, the total of incomes of the united kingdom must be \$10,500,000,000, a sum almost

inconceivably vast.

Talks of Work. Patience-I guess from the way Will talks, he's not afraid of hard work. Patrice-No; talking about hard work never killed anyone.-Yonkers Statesman

## LIEUTENANT BOWMAN.



# IN FORTY-EIGHT HOURS PE-RU-NA CURED HIM.

Cold Affected Head and Throat —Attack Was Severe.

Chas.W. Bowman, 1st Lieut. and Adjt. 4th M. S. M. Cav. Vols., writes from Lanham, Md., as follows:

"Though somewhat averse to patent medicines, and still more averse to becoming a professional affidavit man, it seems only a plain duty in the present instance to add my experience to the columns already written concerning the countries powers of Persons curative powers of Peruna.

"I have been particularly benefited" by its use for colds in the head and throat. I have been able to fully cure myself of a most severe attack in forty-eight hours by its use according to directions. I use it as a preventive whenever threatened with an attack. "Members of my family also use it for like ailments. We are recommending it to our friends."—C. W. Bowman.

Pe-ru-na Contains no Narcotics. One reason why Peruna has found permanent use in so many homes is that it contains no narcotic of any kind. It can

be used any length of time without acquiring a drug habit.

Address Dr. Hartman, President of The Hartman Sanitarium, Columbus, Ohio, for free medical advice. All correspondence held strictly confidential