PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY MORNING.

By FRED'K H. ADAMS.

The New York Commercial Bulletin estimates the fire losses in the United States and Canada during July at \$9,-000,000, an increase of one-third over the average July fire waste for the past ten years. During the seven months of the present year the fire loss has been \$60,000,000.

Two acts of the present administration have met almost unanimous approval. One is the proclamation warning the great cattle syndicate to leave the Indian territory; and the other is the absolute prohibition of fences on the public domain for private use, which have prevented private citizens from passing from one point to another, and from entering and cultivating the soil.

The German talk of a closer alliance with England continues, and it is rumored in London that Bismarck and Salisbury will soon meet at Varzin. All this appearance of closer union between the greatest military and the greatest naval power is highly interesting to European diplomats, the more aspecially because of the prospect that especially because of the prospect that the daughter of the English Queen will soon be Empress of Germany. If Russia and France dream of a league for revenge, conquest, and overshadowing power, they may as well make up their minds to face tremendous resist-

position for over forty years. The investigation into his management show-practice and views of the law followed and ed him to be a dwarf and a fraud ed him to be a drunkard and a fraud. Many of his employes were receiving the United States shall have an opporsalaries for which they did nothing but sign receipts. Gold chronometers for the bureau were used by the employes, who seem to have had a "high old time" generally. Fraudulent vouchers were paid; and other irregularities went on without anybody's interference. So Hilgarde, disgusted with this meddling with his affairs, has resigned his position.

A suggestion upon what shall be done with our ex-Presidents has been made in the Century Magazine, to the masters will be changed during the month of August, and that the ratio will be ineffect that, when a President's term of creased as the weather grows cooler. office expires, he shall become a Senator of the United States for life, with half the salary he received as Presiand contrary to the spirit of repubthe theory upon which it is based is wrong. The true doctrine is to pay public servants salaries commensurate with the labor and dignity of the office, and let them save therefrom sufficient for future maintenance. The practice of paying the widows of presidents \$5,000 per annum during life will probably be continued, and that is as far as the country can go in the way of civil pensions, taking into account the fact that judges of the supreme court are pensioned after retirement.

The legislature of Massachusetts at last session, passed an act which has now gone into effect authorizing the formation of creamation corporations. This act provides that any five or more persons may form such a corporation, with a capital of not less than in relation to cattlemen on the Cheyenne \$6,000 nor more than \$50,000, and the par value of shares may not be less than \$10 nor more than \$50. Buildings, appliances and locations shall be subject to approval by the state board of health, which board shall also have a supervision over the business methods of the company. The act forbids cremation until at least 48 hours have elapsed after death, except when the death is from a contagious or infectious disease. A certificate from the medical examiner of the district must be furnished in all cases, certifying great anxiety to have officially an ing that no further examination or nounced the name of the judge whose appropriate the following that the furnished in all cases, certifying great anxiety to have officially an induced the name of the judge whose appropriate the furnished in all cases, certifying the furnished in all cases are the furnished in must be furnished in all cases, certifyjudicial inquiry is necessary. Having thus acquired legalization, the process may proceed. The sentiment in favor of cremation has made wonderful progress. What was regarded with aversion and horror is now advocated by large numbers of the most refined and cultivated people, and promises to become the favorite method of disposing of the remains of the dead, especially in large towns and cities.

THE NEWS SUMMARIZED.

Victoria's Speech Interpreted.

Smalley's cable to the Tribune says: The queen's speech is an epitaph by the present ministry on the acts of the late ministry. Decorum forbids direct criticism by her majority of her former servants but it is majority of her former servants but it is known that the queen shares the views of the existing government respecting the Nile expedition, the general condition of Egypt and England's relation with Russia. Her saying that she has learned with deep sorrow that the Nile expedition arrived too late, is understood here as meaning that it started too late. Her promise not to relax her efforts to place the government and good order of Egypt upon a firm foundation is interpolated in connection with Sir Michael Hicks-Beach's recent speech as pointing to Hicks-Beach's recent speech as pointing to an indefinite occupation. The queen's hopes of a satisfactory settlement of the Afghan frontier with Russia, are not sanguine enough to exclude a reference to the necessity for placing the Indian frontier in a condition of adequate defense.

Alleged Libel in Dakota Census Returns.

Bismarck Special.-Hon, George Rice, late speaker of the house of representatives, now attorney general of Dakota, while visiting the census office, as a matter of curiosity glaneed at the returns from Flandreau, Moody county, his home. His eye glanced at the entry opposite his own name, when he was astonished and outraged to find the enumerator had returned him as "bastard." The enumer-ator was T. W. Pettigrew, brother of Frank Pettigrew of Sioux Falls, between whom and two years' imprisonment for an enumera-tor willfully and knowingly making fictitious returns. Action will also be taken under this law, independent of criminial libel.

Decision on Pre-emption Entries.

The general land-office has received information that Judge Dealey of the Oregon circuit court has decided that pre-emption en-Professor Hilgarde, of the Department of Geodesy in Washington, has been allowed to resign. He has held the sum to f good faith on the part of the process want of good faith on the part of the precipitation entries upon sufficient proof of non-compliance with the law or want of good faith on the part of the precipitation. emptor. Acting Commissioner Walker has officially informed his informant that the tunity of passing upon the points raised by Judge Dealey.

From Washington.

At the state department in Washington it is denied that Mr. Keily will receive any appointment there upon his return.

The Sunday Capital claims to have advices from Massachusetts that Ben Butler will before long come out in a flat-footed endorsement of the administration.

The block of dwellings in Washington, once occupied by Fernando Wood, James G. Blaine and ex-Gov. Swann, has been converted into a steamy restaurant.

First Assistant Postmaster General Stevenson has expressed a belief that 2,500 post-

Pension Commissioner Black says: Exume Saint, who was said in a recent Indianapolis dispatch to have been appointed a special examiner of the pension office, has

dent. The idea is unconstitutional not been appointed to or recommended for Theodore W. Hoole, a North Carolinian, to the salary is not so material, though the place of Col. Deahne, who recently as-

> nothing in ex-Commissioner Loring's letter to make him change his position with relation to the money expended for seed during Mr. Loring's administration of the agricul-

tural bureau. He says the money was ex-The following appointments have been made: Bennett M. Sims of New Orleans, to be chief of special agents division of the general land office, vice Alfred G. McKenzie, who has been appointed a special agent. Theo. W. Peele of Williamston, N. C., to be

a special agent for timber depredations. Secretary Bayard has directed United States Minister Winchester to attend the international copyright conference in Berne. Switzerland, Sept. 7, it being understood that his presence does not bind the govern-The stipulation is made because the matter of copyright is now pending before

The secretary of war has instructed Gen. Miles, in command of the department of the Missouri, to hold troops in readiness to enforce the president's recent proclamation and Arapahoe reservations. By the terms of the proclamation the cattlemen will be compelled to remove their herds by Sept. 4. The troops will be held at Fort Reno.

It is announced unofficially that Gen. Luther M. Meiley of Lima, Ohio, has been appointed assistant commissioner of the general land office, and will assume the duties of the position upon Sept. 1, the date when the resignation of Luther Harrison takes effect. Gen. Meiley is a native of Oliio, and served in the army on Gen. Van-diver's staff. At the close of the war he practiced law until 1878, when he was appointed adjutant general of his state, under Jov. Bishop.

The friends of several of the gentlemen appointed to be judges of the United States courts by President Cleveland, are exhibitpointment called forth the indignant letter of the president, recently published. It is contended that justice to the gentlemen re-cently appointed to the judiciary requires that the name of the officer, suppressed in the president's correspondence, should be made public.

Casualty Record.

The losses of the New York Central company by wash-outs, it is stated, will exceed \$100,000.

Philip Esterbrook of Gambier, Ohio, was killed while walking on the railroad in an intoxicated condition.

James Barry, a saloonkeeper of Dyersville, Iowa, fell from the stonesteps in front of the Dyersville hotel and broke his neck.

By the breaking of her walking beam, while mid lake between Milwaukee and Grand Haven the steamer City of Milwaukee was damaged to the extent of about \$20,000.

Gen. Hancock returns thanks to all who took part in the Grant funeral.

Hon George H. Jerome died suddenly at his residence in Niles City, Mich., of apo-

Hon. John H. Lindsey, a prominent citizen and well known attorney, died at his residence in Chester, Ill.

Gov. Hubbard of Texas is to supersede Gen. Bingham as United States minister to Japan, and the latter will probably return to congress from Ohio.

The Rev. Dr. Talmadge of Brooklyn preached Sunday the 16th in the City Road Westlyn chapel, I ondon. Hours before the opening of service the doors of the chapel were besieged by a throng clamoring for admission, and more than 1,000 persons were thread away for lock of even standing room.

The Criminal Calendar.

Oliver C. Fox of Findlay, Ohio, has sued his father-in-law to recover \$2,000 damages because the latter charged him with steal-

An incendiary fire at Farwell, Mich., destroyed the store of W. A. Carpenter & Co., with contents. Loss, \$17,000; insurance, \$12,000.

At Little Rock, Bourbon county, Ky. Burton Terry shot and killed Mark Lauderback. The trouble had been of some months' duration.

Hiram Franz, a notorious character charged with highway robbery at Lancaster, Pa., was fatally shot by officers while resisting arrest. The officers left town to avoid the vengeance of the rolling mill hands.

Perry Starkey's son was slapped by Reuben Wilson in Athens, Ohio. The elder Starkey sought vengeance with a club, and a fight began between four Starkeys and two Wilsons, resulting in the murder of Starkeys. Starkey.

John McLain, one of the most prominent John McLain, one of the most prominen-citizens of Damascus, Ga., while in one of the stores of that place, which was crowded at the time with customers, drew his re-volver from his pocket and emptied four chambers into his own body before he fel

Joseph Trean, who crawled out of the river at Davenport two weeks ago, representing himself as a swimmer from St. Pau. to St. Louis on a wager of \$400, proved to be a floating fraud and general deadbeat and was arrested in Davenport for thieving and general rescality. ing and general rascality.

John C. Beaucleigh, alias "Johnny the Snake," a nationally notorious confidence man, and wanted in nearly every state in the Union, was found guilty at the county seat of St. Louis county of beating a passenger on the Missouri Pacific railway out of \$350 two years ago, and sentenced to two years in the penitentiary. John C. Beaucleigh, alias "Johnny the

Burglary was attempted at four different places of business in Big Stone City. In two instances successfrewarded their efforts. A supply of postage stamps were taken from F. F. Welch's lumber office, and six revolvers and some money from the hardware store of the Wearing, Post & Ochler, Officers were in search but failed to find any clue to the thieves.

At the house of J. W. Carpenter of New At the house of J. W. Carpenter of New York, a tragedy occurred recently, in which two of his grandchildren, sons of his daughters, were participants. The cousins, boys of seventeen or eighteen years, were close friends. In the course of a friendly frolic, Jasper Umberfield became angered and sent a bullet through the body of his cousin Lorenther and Carpenter and of his cousin, Jonathan M. Carpenter, and then blew out his own brains. Young Carthen blew out his own brains. Young penter's wound is thought to be fatal.

trimmed with black velvet ribbon and a cluster of poppies pinned up by the throat.

Rev. Mr. White, the chaplain of the Engish Church of All Saints, at Baded-Baden, conducted a service in memory of Gen. Grant. The church was decorated with wreaths of immortelles, and many Americans were present. Mr. White delivered an earnest sermon on Gen. Grant's career.

Advices from St. Paul de Loanda, West Advices from St. Paul de Loanda, West Africa, under date of July 15, report that a petty king, Coanhama Huilla, died recent-ly, and the natives attributing his death to the witchcraft of the whites, massacred twenty Europeans, including three French missionaries. The same advices state that M. de Brazza is still in the interior.

In the house of commons before the protary of state for India, replying to a question, said the duties of the Afghan bound ary commission had not yet been completand that the government did not intend to withdraw the commission. Col. Ridgeway, present chief of the commission, and others connected with him, were doing wheat in Dakota, and the probable a useful work. The dispute with Russia about the Zulfikar pass, the secretary continued, was not trivial, but the government ter pretty theroughly and believed the was not altogether without hope to arrive ere long at a satisfactory sett'ement of all the points remaining in dispute between England and Russia. Parliament was prorogued until Oct. 31, the lord high chancellor reading the queen's speech. It abounded with unusual platitutes and references to "my government," my people," "my subjects," "my relations," etc., but contained nothing that is not already

General News.

Dr. James F. Cody of Watertown, Wis of adultery.

A Clearfield county, Pa., woman died on 27, 1873, and whose son died July 27, 1875. The assertion of Maxwell that the body found in the Southern hotel, St. Louis, was not that of Preller, meets with little

The seventeenth annual reunion of the Society of the Army of the Cumberland will be held at Grand Rapids, Mich., Sept. 16 and 17.

Mr. Mike Mirch, owner of the Grant home stead at Point Pleasant, Duio, has not yet sold it. He has been offered \$7,000, and

DAKOTA TERRITORIAL NEWS

Dakota Civil Service Examina-

In accordance with instructions from the U.S. Civil Service Commission, an examination of applicants for the Departmental service at Washington, will be held at Bismarck, Dak., Sept. 8th, 1885, beginning at 10 a. m. The examination will be conducted by a special Board of Examiners appointed by the Commission, under the supervision of Commissioner Thoman, who is expectto be present. The Classified Civil Service is in three branches, the Departmental, the Customs, and the Postal Service. The examination at Bismarck is for the Classified Departmental Service at Washington, only,

turned away for lack of even standing room in the edifice.

Lounsberry, Geo. Hughes and A. J. Conover, who will furnish all necessary information, by addressing Civil Service Examining Board, Bismarck, Da-

> The daughter of James Howard, who ssojourning among and teaching Sioux Indians at one of the agencies, denies the imputation from Dakota that she is so fascinated with a lazy buck as to intend to marry him.

The assessment of Cass county reaches over \$13,000,000, according to the completed and equalized list.

At Grand Forks, a motion to quash the indictment in the Miller murder case was denied by the court.

The following presidential postmasters have thus far been made: Huron. G. J. Love, July 22; Sioux Falls, W. P. Carr, May 5; Yankton, L. D. Palmer, July 16; Larimore, G.T. Lashall,

A man named Henry Neahring todged a complaint against his wife at Deadwood, charging her with violent insanity. The board of commissioners investigated the case and pronounced the charge baseless and its author an inhuman villain.

Gen. W. V. Lucas, department commander of the Dakota G. A. R., publishes an invitation to all old soldiers to attend the reunion to be held under the auspices of the G. A. R. at Aberdeen Sept. 8, 9 and 10.

Eight steamboats are operated on the Missouri river between Bismarck and points above.

The contract for steam heating apparatus in the Bismarck penitentiary was let to Dow & Co. of Sioux Falls for \$2,800, provided the work can be done by Sept. 15.

A barn belonging to Hon. C. G. Williams at Watertown was struck by lightning. The barn, sixty tons of hay, iarming utensils, three horses and a span of mules were burned. No insur-

The Michigan settlement, south of Wapheton a strip about four miles wide by twenty long is completely cleaned out by hail.

The capital commission has held its last meeting at Bismarck, settled ac-The Princess Alexandra, wife of the prince of Wales, wears, when driving, a plain gray Turkish satin gown, fitting tightly; linen collar and cuffs; a white straw bonnet, with creditors by issuing warrants exwith creditors by issuing warrants exchangeable for capitol lots at the appraised valuation of the latter but the members of the commission would not disclose their doings.

A man named Ginger killed another named Schafer near Rushville. The men had been friends, but filled themselves with bad whisky and quarreled

Thomas Doherty's frame house was burned near Big Stone City. Loss,

James Holes of Hunter is erecting a wenty-thousand-bushel elevator on his farm, to be run by horse power.

The Fargo Argus publishes an interview with G. S. Barnes, president of the Northern Pacific Elevator company, in regard to the condition of the acreage in the territory is about 20 per cent. less than last year. The decrease was greater in the North than in the South. Four-fifths of this land had been put into other crops. Allowing for some damage by blight, rust and storms, the average per acre will be fully equal to last year, making the aggregate wheat product of Dakota one-fifth below 1884. Mr. Barnes' opinions are disputed in some quarters.

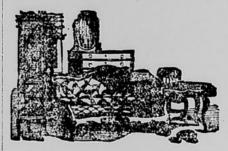
Mayor Johnson of Fargo has appointed to the river convention at St. Paul G. S. Barnes, President of the Northern Pacific Elevator company; Charles Sweatt, of the bank of Fargo; E. C. Eddy, of the First National bank; Col. J. D. Benton and Gen. G. P. Wil-

Two children, one a child of Gergeron (or Baillergeon) of Gervais township, the other the son of a man in the Norwegian settlement, died under circumstances that would indicate they had eaten of some poisonous wild plant, probably Indian turnip or wild parsCALL ON

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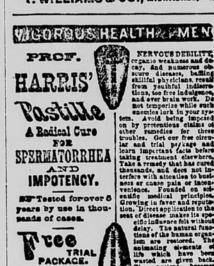
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